

Chapter 3: Polarization of Light

Overview

In this experiment we will study Malus' Law: the dependence of the intensity of light when passed through a set of polarizers on the relative orientation of the polarizers.

Suggested Reading Assignment

The section on "Polarization" in your introductory physics text.

E.g., Section 34-6 of Halliday, Resnick, and Walker, 6th edition.

Pre-lab Questions

1. What is polarization?
2. Is sunlight polarized? What about sunlight that reaches the surface of the earth?
3. What is "Malus' Law" (Halliday, Resnick and Walker call this the "cosine-squared rule")? Under what circumstances is this law obeyed?
4. Consider unpolarized light of intensity I_0 that passes through 3 polarizers, as shown below. Compute the intensities I_1 , I_2 , and I_3 in terms of I_0 .
5. Explain how a polarizer and an analyzer can be arranged so that no light exits the analyzer.

