

ProofSpace Comprehension Quiz

Functions

Injections, Surjections, and Bijections

1 For each word in Column A, choose the appropriate definition from Column B. Each entry in Column B may be used no more than once. For all definitions, assume $f : D \rightarrow G$.

Column A

- _____ **1)** Injection
- _____ **2)** Surjection
- _____ **3)** Bijection

Column B

- a)** $\forall x \in D, \exists y \in G$ such that $y = f(x)$.
- b)** $\forall y \in G, \exists x \in D$ such that $y = f(x)$.
- c)** $\forall y_1, y_2 \in G, \exists x_1, x_2 \in D$ such that $f(x_1) \neq f(x_2)$.
- d)** $(\forall y \in G)(f(x) = y \Rightarrow x = f^{-1}[\{y\}])$.
- e)** $(\forall x_1, x_2 \in D)(x_1 \neq x_2 \Rightarrow f(x_1) \neq f(x_2))$.
- f)** $(\forall y_1, y_2 \in G)(y_1 \in G \Rightarrow f(y_2) \neq y_1)$.
- g)** f is injective or surjective but not both.
- h)** f is neither injective nor surjective.
- i)** f is both injective and surjective.

2 For each function from \mathbb{R} to \mathbb{R} below, decide if the function is injective, surjective, bijective, and/or none.

- a) $f(x) = x$
- b) $g(x) = x^2$
- c) $h(x) = e^x$
- d) $i(x) = \pi$.