

# ProofSpace Comprehension Quiz

## Functions

## Cardinality

**1** Which one of the following sets is finite?

- (a)  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{Q} \mid x^2 > 1\}$ .
- (b)  $\{1, 2, 3\}$
- (c)  $\mathbb{N}$
- (d)  $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$

**2** Which one of the following sets is countably infinite?

- (a)  $\emptyset$
- (b)  $\{1, 2, 3\}$
- (c)  $\mathbb{N}$
- (d)  $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$

**3** Which one of the following sets is uncountable?

- (a)  $\emptyset$
- (b)  $\{1, 2, 3\}$
- (c)  $\mathbb{N}$
- (d)  $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$

**4** Which one of the following is the **best** statement of Cantor's Theorem?

- (a) For any set  $A$ ,  $f : A \rightarrow A \times A$  is an injection.
- (b) For any set  $A$ ,  $f : A \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(A)$  is never an injection.
- (c) For any set  $A$ ,  $f : A \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(A)$  is never a surjection.
- (d) For any set  $A$ ,  $f : A \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(A)$  is uncountable.

**5** Let  $B = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} \mid x^2 < 1\}$ . What is  $|B|$ ?