

FIGURE 7.26
Al-Bīrūnī's solution of the *qibla*.

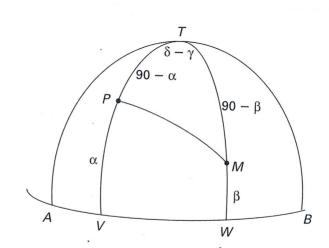


FIGURE 7.25
The problem of the *qibla*.